

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1982 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-254 effective Sept. 8, 1982, see Pub. L. 97-254, § 15, Sept. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 812.

**§ 2804. Establishment of standards and criteria; publication in the Federal Register**

(a) The Secretary of Commerce is hereby authorized and directed to establish and maintain standards, definitions, and criteria which are adequate to carry out the purposes of section 2802(a)(1) and section 2803(a) of this title; and

(b) Standards, definitions, and criteria established by the Secretary and such revisions in them as he may make from time to time shall be published in the Federal Register.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 4, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

**§ 2805. Withdrawal of Federal recognition or participation**

The President may withdraw Federal recognition or participation whenever he finds that continuing recognition or participation would be inconsistent with the national interest and with the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 5, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

**§ 2806. Other provisions unaffected**

Nothing in this chapter shall affect or limit the authority of Federal departments and agencies to participate in international expositions or events otherwise authorized by law.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 6, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

**§ 2807. Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$200,000 in any fiscal year, as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 8, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

**CHAPTER 41—STUDY COMMISSION  
RELATING TO FOREIGN POLICY****§§ 2821 to 2826. Omitted****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Sections 2821 to 2826 expired, not later than the thirtieth day after June 30, 1975, pursuant to section 2823 of this title.

Section 2821, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 601, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, declared that it was the purpose of this chapter to establish a commission to make studies and recommendations directed at providing a more effective system for formulation and implementation of foreign policy.

Section 2822, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 602, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, established the commission, known as the Commission on the Organization of the Government for the Conduct of Foreign Policy.

Section 2823, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 603, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497; Pub. L. 93-126, § 4, Oct. 18, 1973, 87 Stat. 452, related to duties of the commission, required a comprehensive report be submitted to the President and to Congress not later than June 30, 1975, and provided that the commission cease to exist on the thirtieth day after the report was filed.

Section 2824, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 604, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to powers of the commission.

Section 2825, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 605, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to appointment and compensation of personnel and the services of experts and consultants.

Section 2826, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 606, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 499, authorized sums as necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

**CHAPTER 42—INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC  
POLICY****§§ 2841 to 2849. Omitted****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Sections 2841 to 2847, 2848, and 2849 expired Sept. 30, 1977, pursuant to section 2848 of this title.

Section 2841, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 202, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional statement of purpose.

Section 2842, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 203, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional findings and policy and the establishment and functions of the Council on International Economic Policy.

Section 2843, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 204, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to creation of Council on International Economic Policy in Executive Office of the President.

Section 2844, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 205, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647; Pub. L. 93-121, § 1, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447, related to membership of Council and designation of a chairman by President.

Section 2845, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 206, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to duties of Council.

Section 2846, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 207, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 648; Pub. L. 93-121, § 4, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to submittal to Congress and scope of International Economic Report and other supplementary reports.

Section 2847, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 208, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 94-87, § 1, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to appointment and compensation of an Executive Director and staff personnel, procurement of temporary and intermittent services, and detail of agency personnel to Council.

Section 2847a, Pub. L. 93-121, § 5, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to appointment of an Executive Director under section 2847 of this title.

Section 2848, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 209, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, § 2, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447; Pub. L. 94-87, § 2, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, provided for expiration of this chapter on Sept. 30, 1977.

Section 2849, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 210, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, § 3, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448; Pub. L. 93-315, June 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 239; Pub. L. 94-87, § 3, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to authorization of appropriations.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****SHORT TITLE**

Pub. L. 94-412, title II, § 201, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, provided that this chapter be cited as the International Economic Policy Act of 1972.

**DISCRIMINATORY TRADE PRACTICES AFFECTING UNITED  
STATES FOREIGN RELATIONS; REPORT TO CONGRESS**

Pub. L. 95-426, title VI, § 606, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 987, provided that since those provisions of United States statutes which authorize or require suspension of or discrimination with respect to all trade between the United States and a particular foreign country and which effect, directly and significantly, the conduct of United States foreign relations should be periodically reevaluated by the President and Congress, and required the President, not later than Jan. 20, 1977, to transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representa-

tives and to the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations and the chairmen of other appropriate committees of the Senate, a report which identifies all statutory provisions which provide for such discriminatory trade practices, evaluates each such practice, and recommends, in the form of draft legislation, amendments to those provisions the President certifies would in his judgment advance United States foreign policy interest.

#### Executive Documents

##### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11789

Ex. Ord. No. 11789, June 25, 1974, 39 F.R. 23183, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, which established the President's Committee on East-West Trade Policy, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11846, Mar. 27, 1975, 40 F.R. 14291, set out as a note under section 2111 of Title 19, Customs Duties.

##### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11808

Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11865, June 16, 1975, 40 F.R. 25663, Ex. Ord. No. 11903, Feb. 2, 1976, 41 F.R. 4879, which established the President's Economic Policy Board, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11975, Mar. 7, 1977, 42 F.R. 13267, formerly set out under this section.

### CHAPTER 43—INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

#### §§ 2871 to 2877. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442

Section 2871, Pub. L. 93-129, § 2, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 302(a), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 304, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 64, provided congressional findings and declaration of purpose.

Section 2872, Pub. L. 93-129, § 3, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, § 302(a), (b), July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 302(b), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, § 303, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976; Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, § 403(b), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296, established Board for International Broadcasting.

Section 2873, Pub. L. 93-129, § 4, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 458; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, § 302(c), July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 833; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 302(c), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, § 304(a), Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976; Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 315(c), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 445, provided for functions of Board.

Section 2874, Pub. L. 93-129, § 5, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 302(d), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 852; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, § 305, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976, set forth recordkeeping requirements for RFE/RL, Incorporated.

Section 2875, Pub. L. 93-129, § 6, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 305(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 436, related to duties of Secretary of State to assist Board.

Section 2876, Pub. L. 93-129, § 7, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, authorized Board to receive and use contributions from public.

Section 2877, Pub. L. 93-129, § 8, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 460; Pub. L. 93-392, Aug. 28, 1974, 88 Stat. 781; Pub. L. 94-104, § 1, Oct. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 508; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, § 301, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 301, Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §§ 301(a), 302, 306, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 975, 976; Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 302, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402; Pub. L. 97-241, title I, § 112(c), title IV, § 402, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 278, 296; Pub. L. 98-164, title III, §§ 302, 303, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 301(a), 302, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 100-204, title V, § 501(a), 502, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1383; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 301(a), Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63; Pub. L.

102-138, title II, §§ 241, 242, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 704, authorized appropriations to carry out this chapter.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 11, 1995, see former section 6209(e) of this title as enacted by Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310, Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442, and Cong. Rec., vol. 141, pt. 16, p. 23371, Aug. 11, 1995.

##### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 93-129, § 1, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 456, provided that Pub. L. 93-129 (enacting this chapter) could be cited as the "Board for International Broadcasting Act of 1973", prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442.

#### § 2877a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-302, title III, § 320(a)(2), May 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 247

Section, Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 302, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63, provided that any funds appropriated for Board of International Broadcasting would not be available for obligation or expenditure unless such funds were appropriated pursuant to an authorization for appropriations or if such funds were appropriated in excess of authorized level of appropriations.

#### §§ 2878 to 2883. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442

Section 2878, Pub. L. 93-129, § 9, as added Pub. L. 95-426, title III, § 307, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 977, required reciprocity in use of broadcasting facilities by Communist countries.

Section 2879, Pub. L. 93-129, § 10, as added Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 303, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402, required preparation and submission of report to Congress on alternative plans to relocate activities of RFE/RL, Incorporated to United States territory.

Section 2880, Pub. L. 93-129, § 11, as added Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, § 403(a), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296, related to merger of Board for International Broadcasting and RFE/RL Board.

Section 2881, Pub. L. 93-129, § 12, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 304, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036, authorized use of funds for benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL.

Section 2882, Pub. L. 93-129, § 13, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 305(a), Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1037, limited salary of RFE/RL President.

Section 2883, Pub. L. 93-129, § 14, as added Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(b), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434, authorized use of funds for radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages.

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### CHAPTER 44—JAPAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP

|            |                                                                 |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sec. 2901. | Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose. |
| 2902.      | Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund.                      |
| 2903.      | Japan-United States Friendship Commission.                      |
| 2904.      | Functions of Commission.                                        |
| 2905.      | Administrative powers of Commission.                            |
| 2906.      | Management of the Friendship Trust Fund.                        |

#### § 2901. Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose

(a) The Congress hereby finds that—